

**SECTION 1 – MATERIAL IDENTIFICATION AND USE****Material Name:** PRODUCED WATER (SOUR)**Use:** Process stream, waste**WHMIS Classification:** Class B, Div. 2; Class D Div. 1, Subdiv. A; Class D, Div. 2, Sub-Div. A and B**Fire:** 4      **Reactivity:** 0      **Health:** 4      **Inventory No.:****TDG: If transported in a clean tank:****UN:** N.Av.      **Class:** N.Av.      **Packing Group:** N.Av.**Shipping Name:** N.Av.**OR TDG: If transported in a tank that last carried crude oil or condensate:****UN:** 1267      **Class:** 3      **Packing Group:** I or II**Shipping Name:** PETROLEUM CRUDE OIL (See also Section 7, Special Shipping Information).**Manufacturer/Supplier:** ENCANACORPORATION#1800, 855 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Street S.W., P.O. BOX 2850

CALGARY, ALBERTA, T2P 2S5

**Emergency Telephone:** (403) 645-3333**Chemical Family:** Water with C5+ aliphatic/aromatic hydrocarbons, and dissolved hydrogen sulphide.**SECTION 2 – HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS OF MATERIAL**

<b>Hazardous Ingredients</b>	<b>Approximate Concentrations (%)</b>	<b>C.A.S. Nos.</b>	<b>LD50/LC50 Specify Species &amp; Route</b>	<b>Exposure Limits</b>
Sodium chloride	5 - 20	7647-14-05	N.Av.	N.Av.
n-Hexane	0.1-1	110-54-3	LD50, rat, oral, 28.7 g/kg	50 ppm (OEL, TLV)
Benzene	0.1-1	71-43-2	LD50, rat, oral, 930 mg/kg LC50, rat, 4 hr, 13200 ppm	1 ppm (OEL) 0.5 ppm (TLV)
Hydrogen Sulphide	<0.1	7783-06-4	LC50, rat, 4 hr, 444 ppm	10 ppm (OEL, TLV)

OEL = 8 hr. Alberta Occupational Exposure Limit; TLV = Threshold Limit Value (8 hrs)

**SECTION 3 – PHYSICAL DATA FOR MATERIAL****Physical State:** Liquid**Specific Gravity:** 1.0 - 1.1 @ 20 degrees C**Vapour Density (air=1):** 1.2 - 3.0**Percent Volatiles, by volume:** 100**pH:** N.Av.**Coefficient of Water/Oil Distribution:** >100**Odour & Appearance:** colorless/straw coloured liquid, rotten eggs and hydrocarbon odour

(N.AV. = not available    N.App. = not applicable)

**Vapour Pressure (mmHg):** 830-14000 @ 20 deg. C.**Odour Threshold (ppm):** N.Av.**Evaporation Rate:** N.Av.**Boiling Pt. (deg.C):** 50 to 100**Freezing Pt. (deg.C):** -10 to 0 (est.)**SECTION 4 – FIRE AND EXPLOSION****Flammability:** Yes      **Conditions:** Bulk of material is water, and will not ignite. However, hydrogen sulphide gas and hydrocarbon vapour will ignite at normal temperatures. Explosive accumulations can build up in tank headspaces and other poorly ventilated locations.**Means of Extinction:** Foam, CO2, dry chemical      **Special Procedures:** Use water spray to cool fire-exposed containers, and to disperse vapours if spill has not ignited. If safe to do so, cut off supply and allow flame to burn out.**Flash Point (deg.C) & Method:** <-40 (TCC) (hydrocarbons)**Upper Explosive Limit (% by vol.):** 8**Sensitivity to Impact:** No**Lower Explosive Limit (% by vol.):** 1**Sensitivity to Static Discharge:** Yes, may ignite**Auto-Ignition Temp. (deg.C):** 260**TDG Flammability Classification:** Not regulated**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, hydrogen sulphide, sulphur oxides.

## SECTION 5 – REACTIVITY DATA

**Chemical Stability:** Yes **Conditions:** Heat

**Incompatibility:** Yes **Substances:** Oxidizing agents (e.g. chlorine)

**Reactivity:** Yes **Conditions:** Heat, strong sunlight

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, hydrogen sulphide, sulphur oxides.

## SECTION 6 – TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES OF PRODUCT

**Routes of Entry:**

**Skin Absorption:** Yes

**Skin Contact:** Yes (liquid)

**Eye Contact:** Yes

**Inhalation: Acute:** Yes

**Chronic:** Yes

**Ingestion:** Yes

**Effects of Acute Exposure:** Hydrogen sulphide gas and hydrocarbon vapours may cause irritation of eyes, nose and throat, dizziness and drowsiness. Hydrogen sulphide can be detected at about 0.1 ppm. It may cause loss of sense of smell at 100 ppm. At higher concentrations, severe irritation of eyes, nose, throat and lungs may occur. Unconsciousness and respiratory failure may happen without warning. Death may result if not promptly revived. Contact with skin may cause irritation and possibly dermatitis. Hydrocarbons are absorbed through intact skin. Contact of liquid with eyes may cause severe irritation.

**Effects of Chronic Exposure:** Due to presence of benzene and n-hexane, long term exposure may increase the risk of anaemia, leukemia and nervous system damage.

**Sensitization to Product:** No.

**Exposure Limits of Product:** 10 ppm (Alberta 8 hr OEL for hydrogen sulphide); 1 ppm (Alberta 8 hr OEL for benzene)

**Irritancy:** Yes

**Synergistic Materials:** None reported

**Carcinogenicity:** Yes **Reproductive Effects:** Possibly **Teratogenicity:** Possibly **Mutagenicity:** Possibly

## SECTION 7 – PREVENTIVE MEASURES

**Personal Protective Equipment**

**Gloves:** Viton (nitrile adequate for short exposures to liquid)

**Respiratory Protection:** Use positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus or supplied air breathing apparatus where concentrations may exceed exposure limits. **Eye:** Full facepiece SCBA or SABA required.

**Footwear:** As per safety policy **Clothing:** As per fire protection policy

**Engineering Controls:** Use only in well ventilated areas. Mechanical ventilation required in confined areas. Equipment must be explosion proof.

**Leaks & Spills:** Stop leak if safe to do so. Use respiratory and personal protective equipment. Use water spray to cool containers. Remove all ignition sources. Provide explosion-proof clearing ventilation, if possible. Prevent from entering confined spaces. Dyke and pump into containers for recycling or disposal. Notify appropriate regulatory authorities.

**Waste Disposal:** Contact appropriate regulatory authorities for disposal requirements.

**Handling Procedures & Equipment:** Avoid contact with liquid. Avoid inhalation. Bond and ground all transfers. Avoid sparking conditions.

**Storage Requirements:** Store in a cool, dry, well ventilated area away from heat, strong sunlight, and ignition sources.

**Special Shipping Information:** If this material has been carried in a vehicle that last transported crude oil or condensate, mark shipping document "Residue – Last Contained, Petroleum Crude Oil".

## SECTION 8 – FIRST AID MEASURES

**Skin:** Flush skin with water, removing contaminated clothing. Get medical attention if irritation persists or large areas of contact.

**Eye:** Immediately flush with large amounts of luke warm water for 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower lids at intervals. Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

**Inhalation:** Ensure own safety. Remove victim to fresh air. Give oxygen, artificial respiration, or CPR if needed. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Ingestion:** Give 2-3 glasses of milk or water to drink. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Keep warm and at rest. Get immediate medical attention.

## SECTION 9 – PREPARATION DATE OF MSDS

Prepared By: EnCana Environment, Health and Safety (EHS)

Phone Number: (403) 645-2000 Preparation Date: July 10, 2008 Expiry Date: July 10, 2011